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Menopause Policy

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Introduction

Liverpool Hope is committed to creating an open and inclusive culture where staff feel supported in the workplace. For people experiencing menopausal symptoms it can be a difficult and stressful time. Everyone will experience the menopause differently and for some symptoms can be quite severe and can affect people both physically and mentally. This policy document has been designed to support members of staff in managing menopause symptoms at work and to provide line managers with guidance on how to support and manage staff experiencing menopausal symptoms.

Related Policies

Equality and Diversity Policy
Flexible Working Policy
Dignity at Work and Study Policy
Sickness Absence and Monitoring Policy
Work Related Stress Policy Statement and Code of Practice

Aims and Purpose

The aims of this policy document are:

- To raise awareness and create an environment which promotes open and honest dialogue that ensures staff are comfortable in having conversations about menopause
- Provide appropriate information about menopause to all staff
- Ensure appropriate information is available to all managers so that they can support staff at work experiencing menopause symptoms
- Consider reasonable adjustments where appropriate

Whilst women are predominately referred to in this policy, it might not always be obvious who is experiencing menopause symptoms. It's important for managers to remember that the menopause affects most women and other people who have a menstrual cycle. This can include transgender men and women and those who identify as non-binary or intersex.

Managers should support everyone equally and keep conversations confidential and private. This is particularly important because someone might talk about their gender identity when discussing their menopause symptoms and might not want it more widely known.

Scope

This policy document applies to all University employees and managers.

Definitions

Menopause

The menopause is a natural stage of life, which affects around half of the population and usually happens between 45 and 55 years of age but it can also happen earlier or later in someone's life.

Perimenopause

There is a period of time before the menopause, in the years leading up to it, called the perimenopause where a woman's hormone balance starts to change. During this time a woman may start to suffer with menopause symptoms but is still having periods. Women are said to have reached the menopause when they haven't had a period for a year. The symptoms last on average for four years, but for some can last much longer.

Post menopause

This the time after someone has gone through the menopause and from when periods have stopped for longer than 12 consecutive months.

Symptoms

Menopause and perimenopause symptoms can have a big impact on an individual's daily life, including relationships, social life, family life and work. Most women will experience menopausal symptoms but these can vary from person to person. An individual may have a number of symptoms or none. Some of these can be quite severe and have a significant impact on an individual's everyday activities.

Common symptoms include:

- Psychological issues such as changes to mood, like low mood, anxiety, mood swings and low self-esteem, problems with memory or concentration (brain fog)
- Hot flushes
- Night sweats
- Difficulty sleeping
- Irregular periods
- Palpitations, when your heartbeat suddenly becomes more noticeable
- Headaches and migraines
- Muscle aches and joint pains

- Changed body shape and weight gain
- Skin changes including dry and itchy skin
- Reduced sex drive
- Recurrent urinary tract infections (UTI's)

Roles and responsibilities

Staff

- Take responsibility for your health and wellbeing
- Talk to your line manager if you feel that symptoms are affecting you at work
- Be open and honest in conversations with line managers, People Services team and Occupational Health to ensure that all the appropriate support is provided. Staff can also speak to their HR Manager who will provide advice and guidance
- Be willing to help and support colleagues who are experiencing the menopause

Managers

- Familiarise themselves with the menopause policy. Manager should know what the menopause is, when it happens, how it can affect people and understand the support that can be provided to staff
- Create an environment where members of staff feel confident enough to raise issues and have an open and honest dialogue about menopause
- Be willing to have open discussions about menopause, be understanding of the personal nature of the discussion and treating sensitively and professionally
- Explore reasonable adjustments to support colleagues experiencing the menopause and ensure any agreed actions are implemented (See Appendix 2).
- Ensure ongoing discussions and reviews take place
- Speak to People Services if further support is required i.e. referral to Occupational Health

Occupational Health

- Carry out an assessment of individuals and provide advice as whether or not menopause is contributing to symptoms and provide advice and guidance
- Signpost to appropriate sources of help and advice
- Provide advice and support to People Services and line managers in relation to reasonable adjustments if required

People Services

- Provide advice and guidance to line managers on the interpretation of this policy
- Signpost managers to support
- Provide guidance to staff who have contacted People Services directly
- Monitor the effectiveness of the policy and review where necessary

General Support

Employees are encouraged to speak to their line manager to ensure that all the necessary support can be made available at the earliest opportunity. Below are further details of further general support available within the University.

Line Manager	Staff can speak to their line manager. The line manager is
	usually the first point of contact to discuss any concerns
HR Manager	Staff can speak to their HR Manager who will provide advice
	and guidance on the various sources of help available.
Confidential	A confidential self-referral service available to all staff. Leaflets
Counselling	are available from the People Services Office or on-line at Staff
Service	Counselling Leaflet. Further resources are available at Staff
	Well being
Staff Equality	Confidential support on equality matters:
and Diversity	Clare Talbot (talbotc@hope.ac.uk) 0151 291 3818
Contact	Confidential support on wellbeing matters:
	Karen Jones (jonesk1@hope.ac.uk) 0151 291 3348
Trade Union	Staff can seek support from their trade union. Recognised
Representatives	unions at Liverpool Hope University are Unison (support staff)
	and UCU (academic staff)
Chaplaincy	The Chaplaincy Team provides pastoral and spiritual support
Team	for staff and students from all faiths and none

Resources for further help and support

Managing the effects of the menopause: Menopause at work - Acas

NHS - Menopause

CIPD - Menopause

https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng23/ifp/chapter/About-this-information

British Menopause Society

Queer/LGBTQIA+ Menopause

Henpicked

Menopause matters

Daisy Network

APPENDIX 1 – LINE MANAGERS GUIDANCE TO SUPPORTING COLLEAGUES EXPERIENCING THE MENOPAUSE

The menopause can have a big impact on the daily lives of employees and, in turn have a negative impact on their performance and attendance at work. Some symptoms may last for several years and can include anxiety, reduced concentration, sleep disturbance, hot flushes and heavy periods – all of which can be both physically and emotionally distressing.

It is important to understand that each colleague's situation is unique and their experience and symptoms of the menopause will differ.

We encourage employees to inform their line manager that they experiencing menopausal symptoms at an early stage to ensure that the necessary support can be made available. There is further support available within the University, which is detailed later in this policy document.

The role of the line manager is to create an environment where members of staff feel confident enough to raise issues and have an open and honest dialogue about menopause. A good starting point is having regular one to one meetings. One to one meetings can provide the forum for a conversation about changes to someone's health situation, including the menopause. Asking colleagues how they are on a regular basis will help to create an open culture and encourage someone to raise any concerns at the earliest opportunity.

It's also important to remember that this is not a one-off event in a colleague's life; symptoms last an average of four years, but for some people can last much longer, so it's important to keep up regular conversations with colleagues. Don't make assumptions – everyone is different, so take your lead from the individual. Symptoms can also fluctuate and be felt to varying degrees.

- Individual conversations with staff should always be confidential and held in private where both the manager and staff member are comfortable and will not be disturbed.
- Listen actively and carefully.
- Encourage them to talk. Ask open-ended questions to allow the staff member to speak freely about their concerns and what support they may need. Give ample opportunity to explain the situation in their own words.
- Encourage the staff member to seek advice and support. Explore whether
 they have attended their GP and, if not, recommend they take some
 professional medical advice via their GP. You can also request to refer the

- staff member to Occupational Health (OH) to seek further guidance and medical advice if required
- Develop an action plan. Often, a few changes to a colleague's work environment can make a big difference, and discussion with a colleague will help to identify what would help. Agree actions and how to implement them, including setting time to review how the arrangement is working in practice once implemented. Record reasonable adjustments agreed and actions to be implemented by completing the confidential discussion record form confidential discussion form
- The below link provides some examples of reasonable adjustments which may be helpful for varying symptoms of the menopause <u>reasonable</u> <u>adjustments considerations.</u>
- Ensure confidentiality. Employees need to be reassured of confidentiality.
 Sensitive information should be shared with as few people as possible and the individual should be asked what they agreed to be shared and with whom.
 Agree if other employees should/are required to be informed of the reasonable adjustments and who will inform them.

APPENDIX 2 - MAKING APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS FOR SUPPORTING COLLEAGUES EXPERIENCING THE MENOPAUSE

Simple changes to someone's role or working environment can help ensure the menopause does not become a barrier to performance. Certain aspects of a job or the workplace can represent a barrier for someone experiencing menopausal symptoms. There are practical steps which can be taken to support staff experiencing the menopause at work and help to minimise some of the most common symptoms.

The table below provides some examples of reasonable adjustments that may be helpful for varying symptoms of the menopause.

Symptom	Potential Adjustment
Psychological issues	 Encourage colleagues to discuss concerns at one-to-one meetings Carry out a work adjustment plan Discuss possible reasonable adjustments to tasks and duties that are proving a challenge Address work-related stress by carrying out a stress risk assessment Signpost to support services i.e. staff counselling service Discuss whether it would be useful for colleagues to visit GP if they haven't already Discuss the option of taking rest breaks where needed
Psychological issues	 Encourage colleagues to discuss concerns at one-to-one meetings Carry out a work adjustment plan Discuss possible adjustments to tasks and duties that are proving a challenge Address work-related stress by carrying out a stress risk assessment Signpost to support services i.e. staff counselling service Discuss whether it would be useful for colleagues to visit GP if they haven't already Discuss the option of taking rest breaks where needed
Hot flushes	Consider ways to cool the working environment, for example provide a fan, move a desk close to a window or adjust air conditioning

	 Provide easy access to cold drinking water and washrooms Allow time out and access to fresh air Ability to order more uniform to be able to change more frequently if needed (for roles that require a uniform to be worn)
Fatigue	 Consider a temporary adjustment to someone's work duties/hours Provide a quiet area to work Reduce physical tasks if possible Ensure regular breaks
Heavy or irregular periods	 Provide easy access to washroom and toilet facilities Allow for more frequent breaks to go to the toilet Make it easy to request extra uniform if needed (for roles that require a uniform to be worn).
Muscle aches and joint pains	Undertake a work adjustment planConsider providing alternative tasks
Skin changes including dry and itchy skin	Ensure comfortable working temperatures